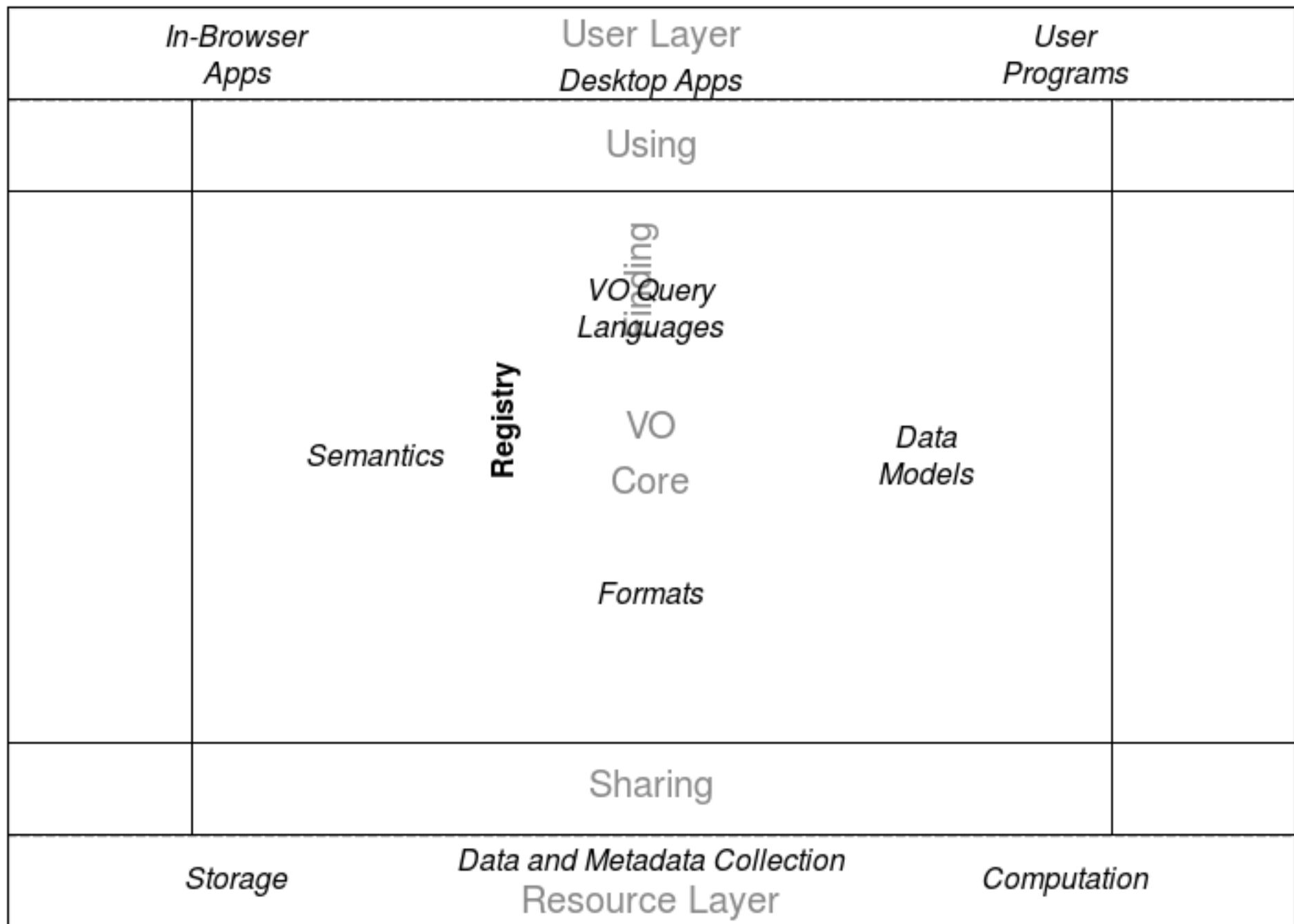


Users

Computers



Providers